



Civil Aviation Department

The Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region

Development of Tactical Arrival Sequencing

“From Eyeball to Integrated AMAN”

Introduction

- ▶ The need for tactical arrival sequencing
 - ▶ Setting up the basics
 - Inter-arrival spacing
 - Standard time intervals
 - Effects of wind
 - ▶ Setting the sequence and communicating to ATC Sectors
 - Sequencing horizon
 - Compression in the sequence
 - ▶ Advanced tools
 - Standalone AMAN
 - Fully Integrated AMAN
 - ▶ Hong Kong case study
- 

No tactical arrival flow?

- ▶ Delay generally left to Approach controller to absorb through aggressive vectoring/late speed control
- ▶ Inefficient from a/c operating perspective
- ▶ Lack of predictability for pilots ▶ reduced confidence for controller ▶ reduced movement rate
- ▶ May lead to unstable approach and subsequent MAP
- ▶ High R/T loading for ATC and aircrew



Setting up the basics

- ▶ What average final spacing is required?
 - Segregated or mixed-mode ops?
 - Cat II/III ops?
 - Other operational reasons?
- ▶ What hourly arrival rate will that achieve based on aerodrome conditions? i.e. what will the landing interval (time) be?
 - Rule of thumb – 25 secs per mile for the last 5 miles in still air
 - Strong headwind on final can cause a significant increase in landing interval (every 5 kts may cause a loss of 1 arrival per hour)



Setting up the basics (2)

- ▶ Standard time intervals and wind
 - Determine nil-wind time intervals to touchdown from appropriate arrival fixes, including holding stacks
 - Determine the effects of wind on standard times
 - Rule of thumb: Each additional 20kt headwind adds approx 1 minute from TOD



VHHH FLOW TIMES

SIERA A/B		SIERA C/D	
07	25	07	25
29	27	35	33

ASTRA	
07	25
22	17

DOTMI	
07	25
31	26

ELATO	
07	25
38	33

RWY

BAKER	
07	25
22	20

EATON*	
07	25
42	40

SIKOU	
07	25
45	43

CORAL*	
07	25
47	45

DENIM*	
07	25
47	45

NOMAN	
07	25
40	38

DAGON	
07	25
51	49

IDOSI	
07	25
48	46

DUMOL	
07	25
38	36

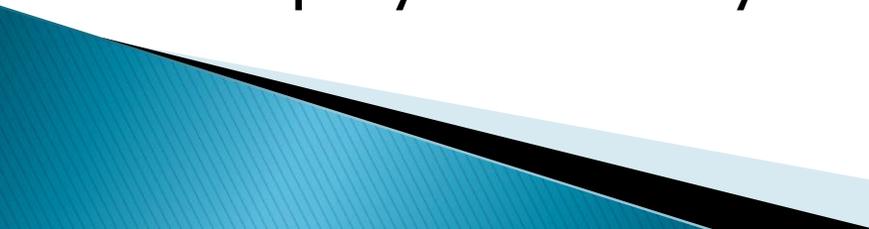
SABNO	
07	25
40	38



Setting the Sequence

- ▶ Decide the sequencing “horizon”
 - Ideally, as far as possible but prior to TOD point highly desirable
 - Should encompass all aircraft with untouched landing times determined i.e. don't set the sequence too early, while there is still uncertainty about a large % of aircraft

Conveying the Sequence

- ▶ Simple miles-in-trail may be specified for long periods of operation in less busy environments
 - ▶ In busier situations, gate times/stack departure times can be annotated on flight strips for controller reference– high workload for FLC
 - ▶ Passing verbal flow instructions often impossible in complex environment
 - ▶ Electronic AMAN displays can portray sequence pattern as well as continuously updated times if HMI is adapted correctly
 - ▶ Fully integrated AMAN information can be displayed directly in the data block
- 

“Compression”

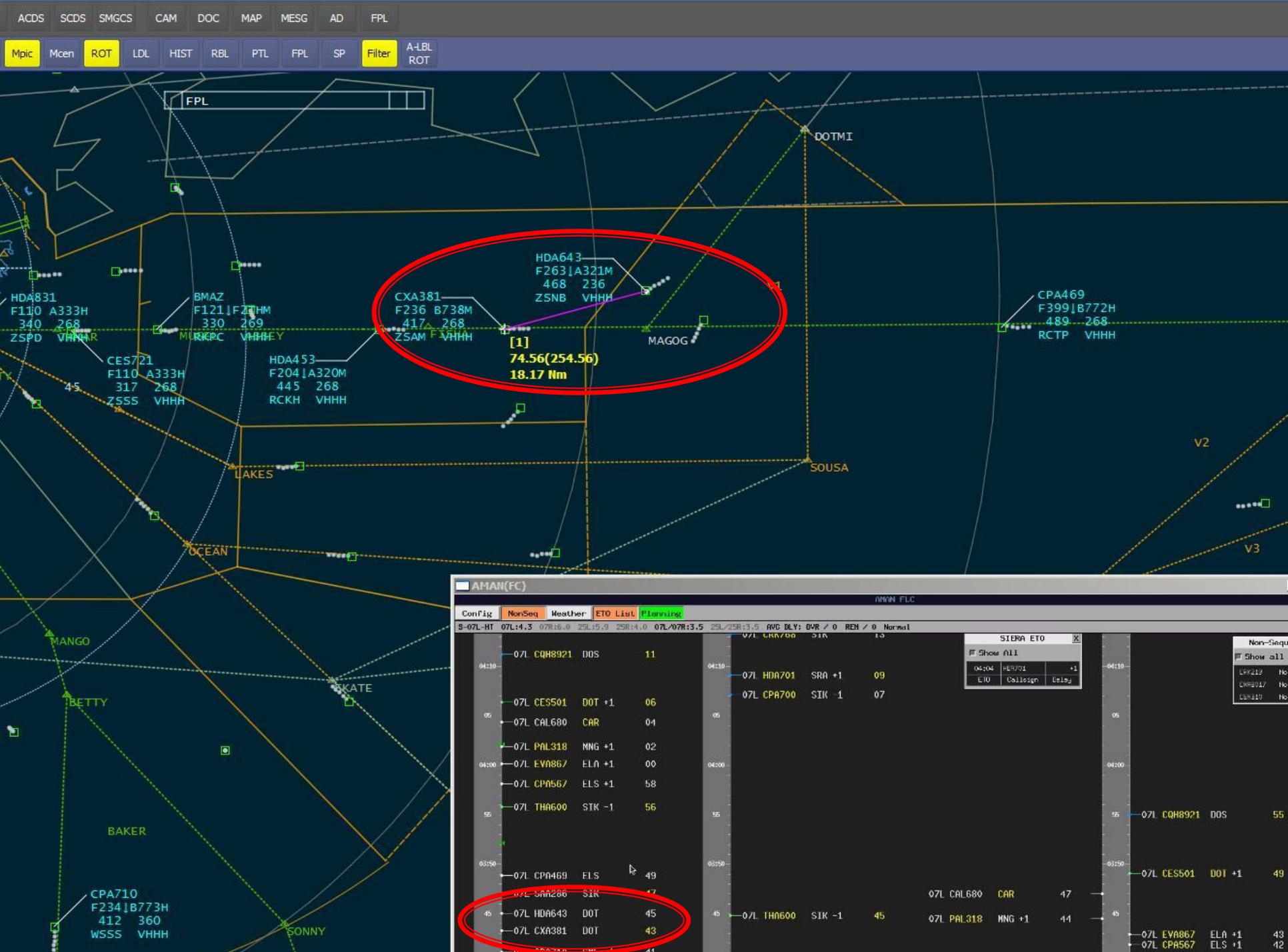
- ▶ The need for compression in a continuous sequence
- ▶ Managing the compression safely
 - Published speed limit points
 - Airspace structure to match profile



Compression

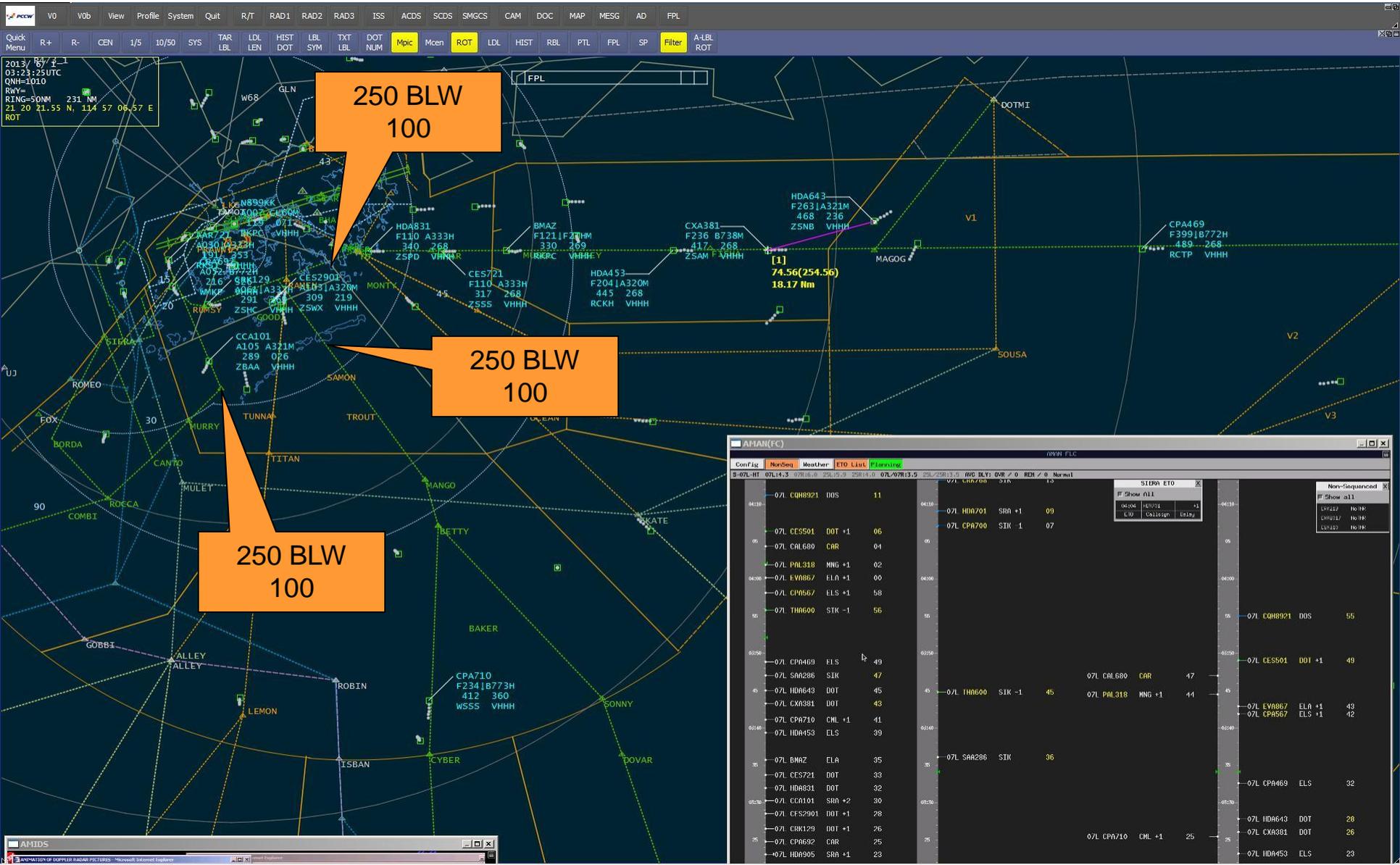
- ▶ Determination of average final spacing in terms of time (HK~105 seconds)
- ▶ Subsequent spacing between consecutive flights should equate to this time regardless where measured
- ▶ Speed limit points and IAS should match procedure hand-off requirements between Sectors



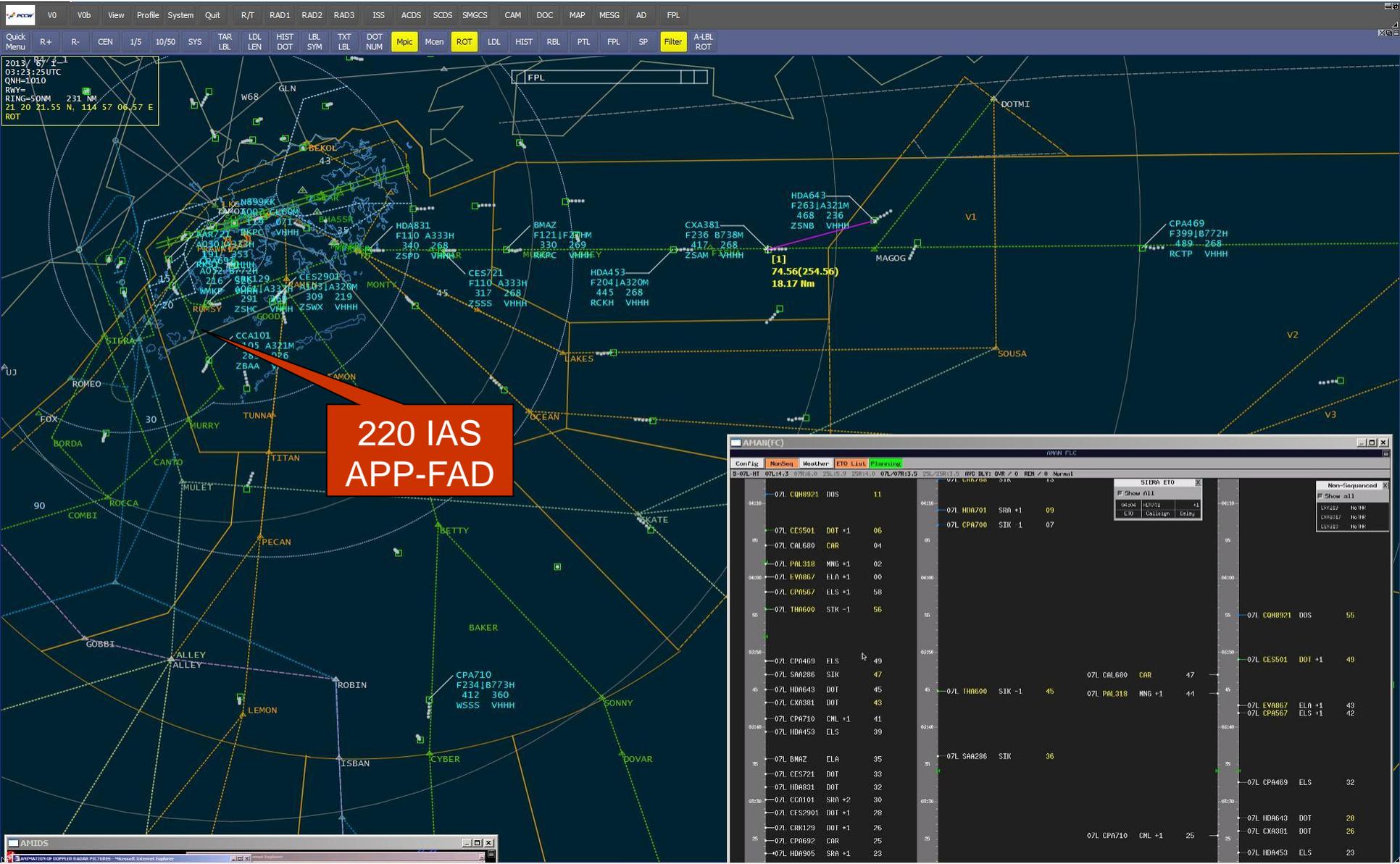


AMAN(FC)				AMAN FLC			
Config	NonSeq	Weather	ETO List	Flown			
S-07L-HT	07L:4.3	07R:6.6	25L:5.9	25R:4.0	07L:07R:3.5	25L:25R:3.5	AVG DLY: 0VR / 0
							REH / 0 Normal
04:10	07L CQH8921	DOS	11				
05	07L CES501	DOT +1	06				
	07L CAL680	CAR	04				
04:00	07L PAL318	MNG +1	02				
	07L EVA867	ELA +1	00				
	07L CPA567	ELS +1	58				
03:50	07L THA600	STK -1	56				
	07L CPA469	ELS	49				
	07L SAA286	SIR	47				
45	07L HDA643	DOT	45				
	07L CXA381	DOT	43				
	07L HDA701	SRA +1	09				
	07L CPA700	SIK -1	07				
	07L CAL680	CAR	47				
	07L PAL318	MNG +1	41				
	07L THA600	SIK -1	45				
	07L CQH8921	DOS	55				
	07L CES501	DOT +1	49				
	07L EVA867	ELA +1	43				
	07L CPA567	ELS +1	42				

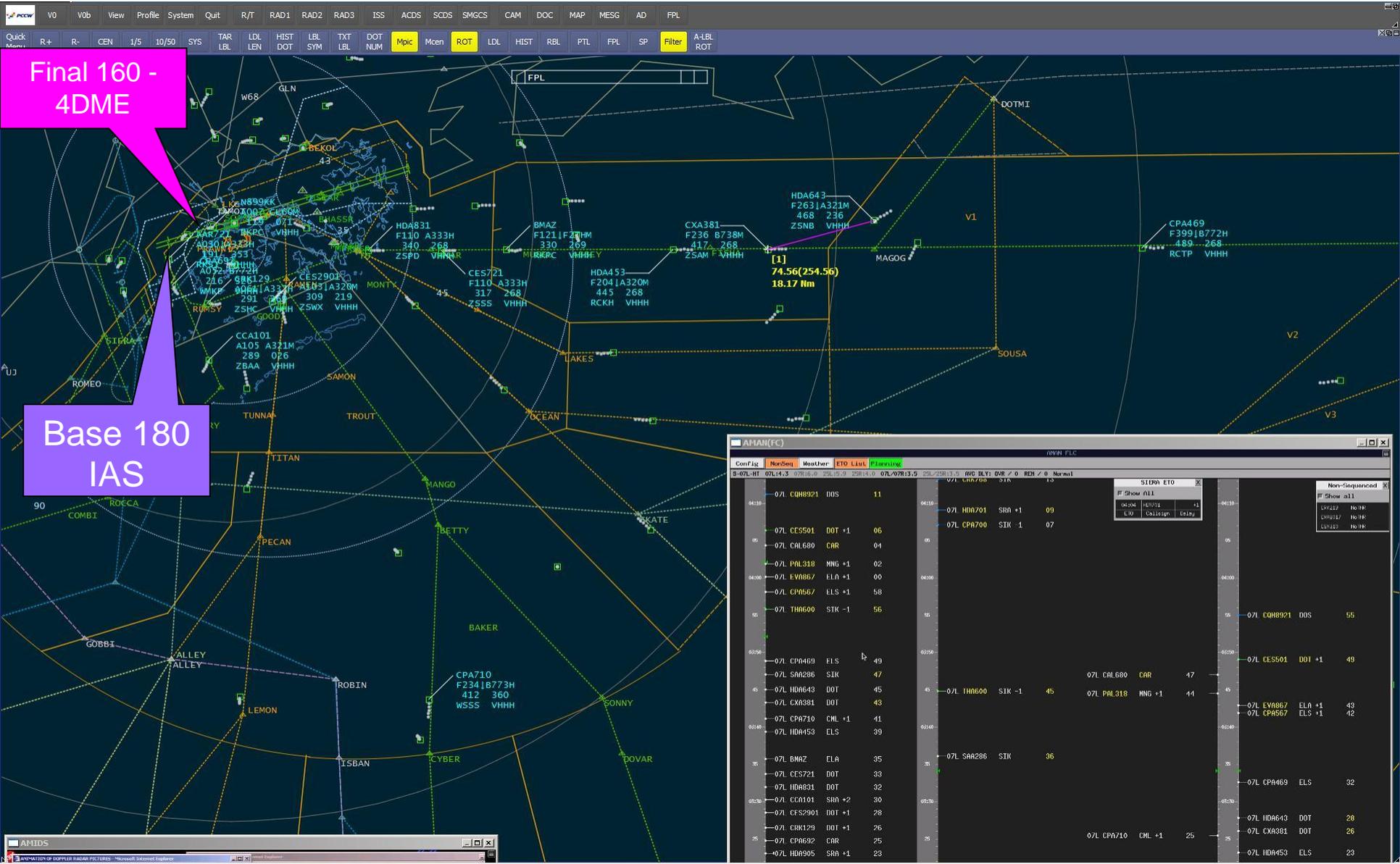
Speed limit points- 250BLW100



Speed limit points- APP -FAD



Speed limit points– IF & FAP





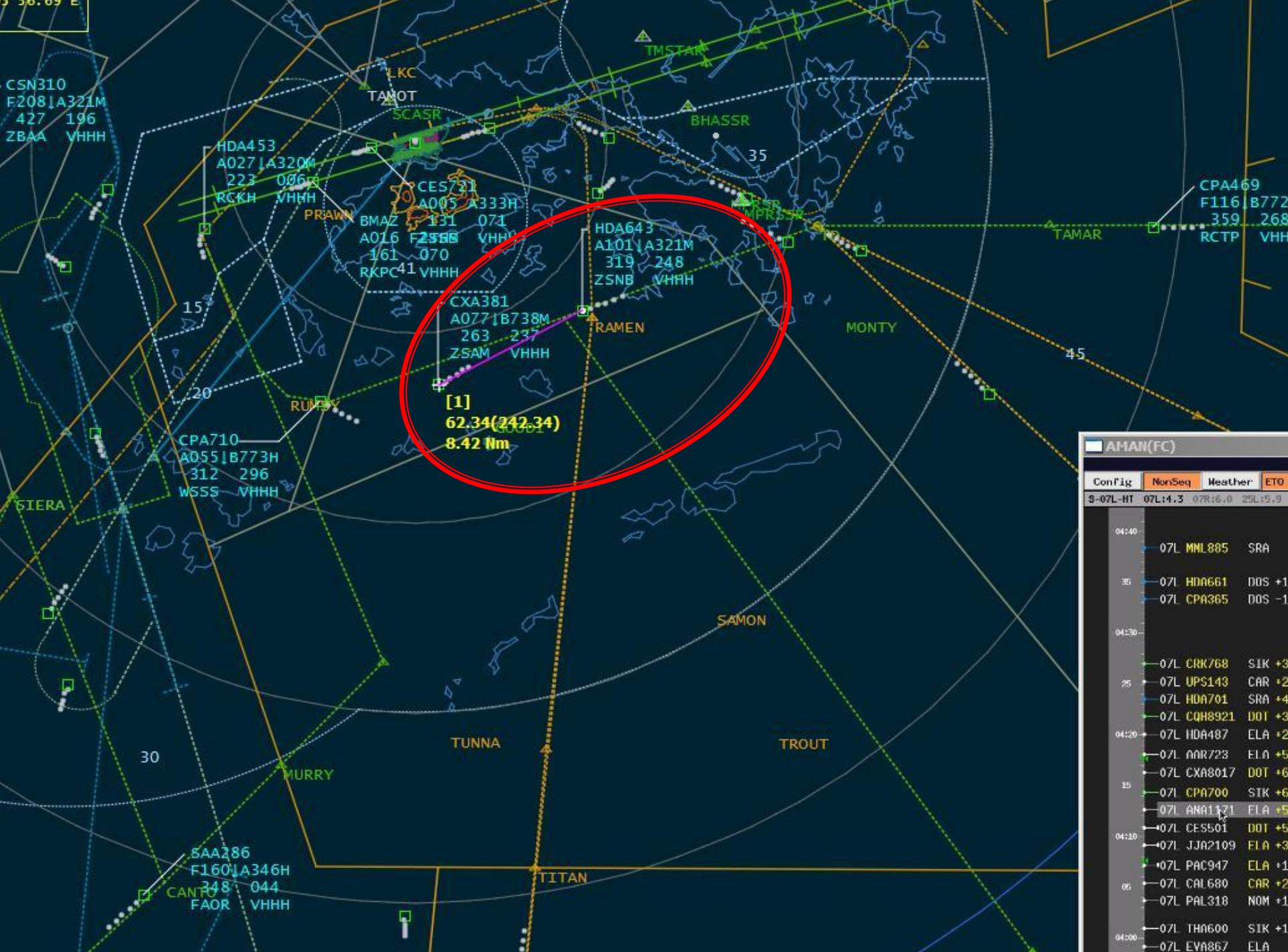
CXA381
 F117|B738M
 342 267
 ZSAM VHHH

HDA643
 F135|A321M
 364 267
 ZSNB VHHH

[1]
 90.03(270.03)
 12.77 Nm

AMAN(FC) AMAN FLC

Config	NorSeq	Weather	ETO List	Planning
S-07L-HT	07L+4.3	07R+6.0	29L+5.9	29R+4.0
07L/07R:3.5 29L/29R:3.5 RVC DLY: DWR / 1 REN / 1 Normal				
07L CPA365	DOS -1	33		
07L MML885	SRN	27		
07L CRK768	SIK	24		
07L HUN701	SRN +2	22		
07L AAR723	ELA +7	A01 20		
07L CQH8921	DOT +6	18		
07L CXA8017	DOT +8	A57 16		
07L CPA700	SIK +6	14		
07L ANA1171	ELA +6	12		
07L PAC947	ELA +5	11		
07L CES501	DOT +4	09		
07L JJA2109	ELA +1	07		
07L CAL680	CAR +1	05		
07L PAL318	MNG +2	03		
07L THA600	SIK +1	01		
07L EVA867	ELA +1	59		



CSN310
F208|A321M
427 196
ZBAA VHHH

HDA453
A027|A320M
223 006
RCKH VHHH

CES731
A005 A333H
131 071
A016 F2500 VHHH
161 070
RKPC41 VHHH

HDA643
A101|A321M
319 248
ZSNB VHHH

CXA381
A077|B738M
263 237
ZSAM VHHH

[1]
62.34(242.34)
8.42 Nm

CPA710
A055|B773H
312 296
WSSS VHHH

SAA286
F160|A346H
348 044
FAOR VHHH

CPA469
F116 B772
359 268
RCTP VHHH

AMAN(FC)			
Config	NonSeq	Weather	ETO
S-07L-HT	07L:4.3	07R:6.0	35L:5.9
04:40	07L MML805	SRA	
35	07L HDA661	DOS +1	
	07L CPA365	DOS -1	
04:30			
25	07L CRK768	SIK +3	
	07L UPS143	CAR +2	
	07L HDA701	SRA +4	
	07L CQH8921	DOT +3	
04:20	07L HDA487	ELA +2	
	07L AAR723	FLA +5	
	07L CXA8017	DOT +6	
15	07L CPA700	SIK +6	
	07L AMAN171	FLA +5	
04:10	07L CES501	DOT +5	
	07L JJA2109	FLA +3	
05	07L PAC947	ELA +1	
	07L CAL680	CAR +2	
	07L PAL318	NOM +1	
04:00	07L THA600	SIK +1	
	07L EVA867	ELA	

2013/ 6/ 1
 03:43:20UTC
 QNH=1010
 RWY=
 RING=10NM 96 NM
 22 03 33.28 N, 113 57 01.44 E
 ROT



CPA710
 A017 B773H
 149 071
 WSSS VHHH

CXA381
 A030 B738M
 202 333
 ZSAM VHHH

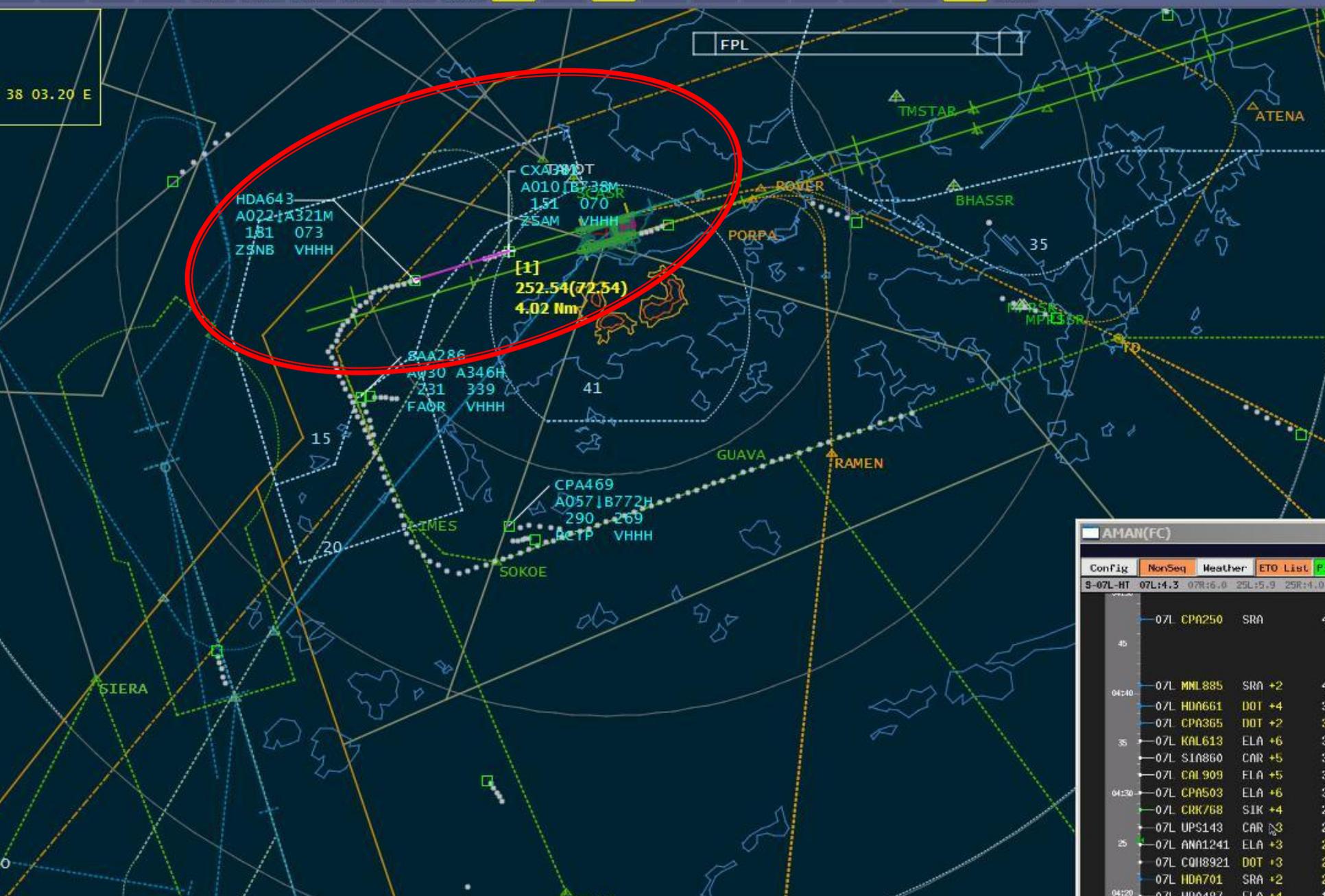
HDA643
 A047 A321M
 262 331
 ZSNB VHHH

HDA453
 A003 A320M
 130 071
 RCKH VHHH

[1]
 162.91(342.91)
 5.73 Nm

AMAN(FC)	
Config	NonSeq Weather
S-07L-HT	07L14.3 07R16.0 25L1
04:40	07L MML885 SRA
04:35	07L HDA661 DOS
04:30	07L CPA365 DOS
04:25	07L SIN860 CAF
04:20	07L CRK768 SIB
04:15	07L UPS143 CAF
04:10	07L ANA1241 ELA
04:05	07L HDA701 SRA
04:00	07L CQH8921 DOT
03:55	07L HDA187 ELA
03:50	07L AAR723 ELA
03:45	07L CPA700 SIB
03:40	07L CXA8017 DOT
03:35	07L ANA1171 ELA
03:30	07L CES501 DOT
03:25	07L JJA2109 ELA
03:20	07L PAC947 ELA
03:15	07L CAL680 CAF
03:10	07L PAL318 NOM
03:05	07L THA600 SIB

R/T Monitor						
AMN	AMS	AMS-2	GMN	GMS	CDC	CDC-2
ZNC						



AMAN(FC)

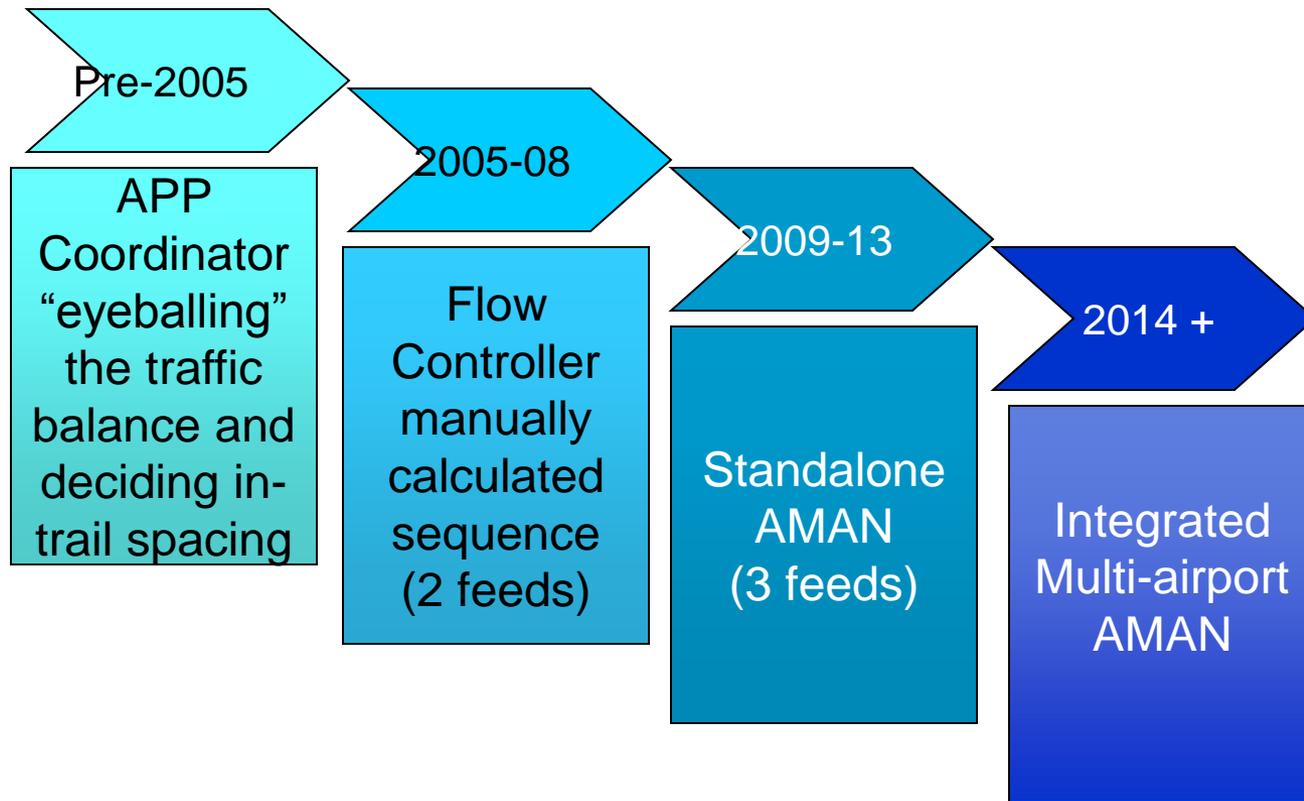
Config	NonSeq	Weather	ETO	List	P
S-07L-HT	07L:4.3	07R:6.0	25L:5.9	25R:4.0	
07L	CPA250	SRA			
04:40	07L	MNL885	SRA +2		
	07L	HUN661	DOT +4		
	07L	CPA365	DOT +2		
35	07L	KAL613	ELA +6		
	07L	SIN860	CAR +5		
	07L	CAI 909	ELA +5		
04:30	07L	CPA503	ELA +6		
	07L	CRK/68	SIK +4		
	07L	UPS143	CAR +3		
25	07L	ANA1241	ELA +3		
	07L	COI8921	DOT +3		
	07L	NOA701	SRA +2		
04:20	07L	HUN497	ELA +4		

Case Study



Development of Tactical
Arrival Flow Control in
Hong Kong

HK Tactical Flow Timeline



Pre-2005

- ▶ APP COO: Amongst other duties, determine the arrival demand from 2 “gates” into the APP sector, and pass to Terminal controllers in the form of Miles-in-trail e.g. 20/20, 15/30 etc
- ▶ No tools provided apart from Situation Display and “Mk I eyeball”
- ▶ Overall level of delay was not determined and no holding stack departure times (rarely needed) were calculated
- ▶ By 2005, traffic demand began to exceed capacity on a regular basis causing a significant level of unspecified delay



“Eyeballing the sequence”

- ▶ Simple to apply in low–moderate traffic
- ▶ Use of in–trail spacing from multiple feeds prone to either wastage or oversupply on occasion
- ▶ Needs constant updating as traffic distribution varies
- ▶ Difficult to judge in strong wind conditions–almost unbelievable difference sometimes



2005-08

- ▶ Dedicated Flow Controller (FLC) position implemented
- ▶ “Untouched landing times” determined for each flight to finalize a landing order
- ▶ Target Landing times assigned to each flight and delay determined. Holding advisory given to Terminal controller if delay > 6 minutes
- ▶ Simple tools, starting with “Flow Times” sheet, then landing time software introduced to assist with the calculation. FLC used paper strips
- ▶ 2-minute sequence (ie 30 arrivals per hour) used to simplify calculation
- ▶ First-come-first-served basis only

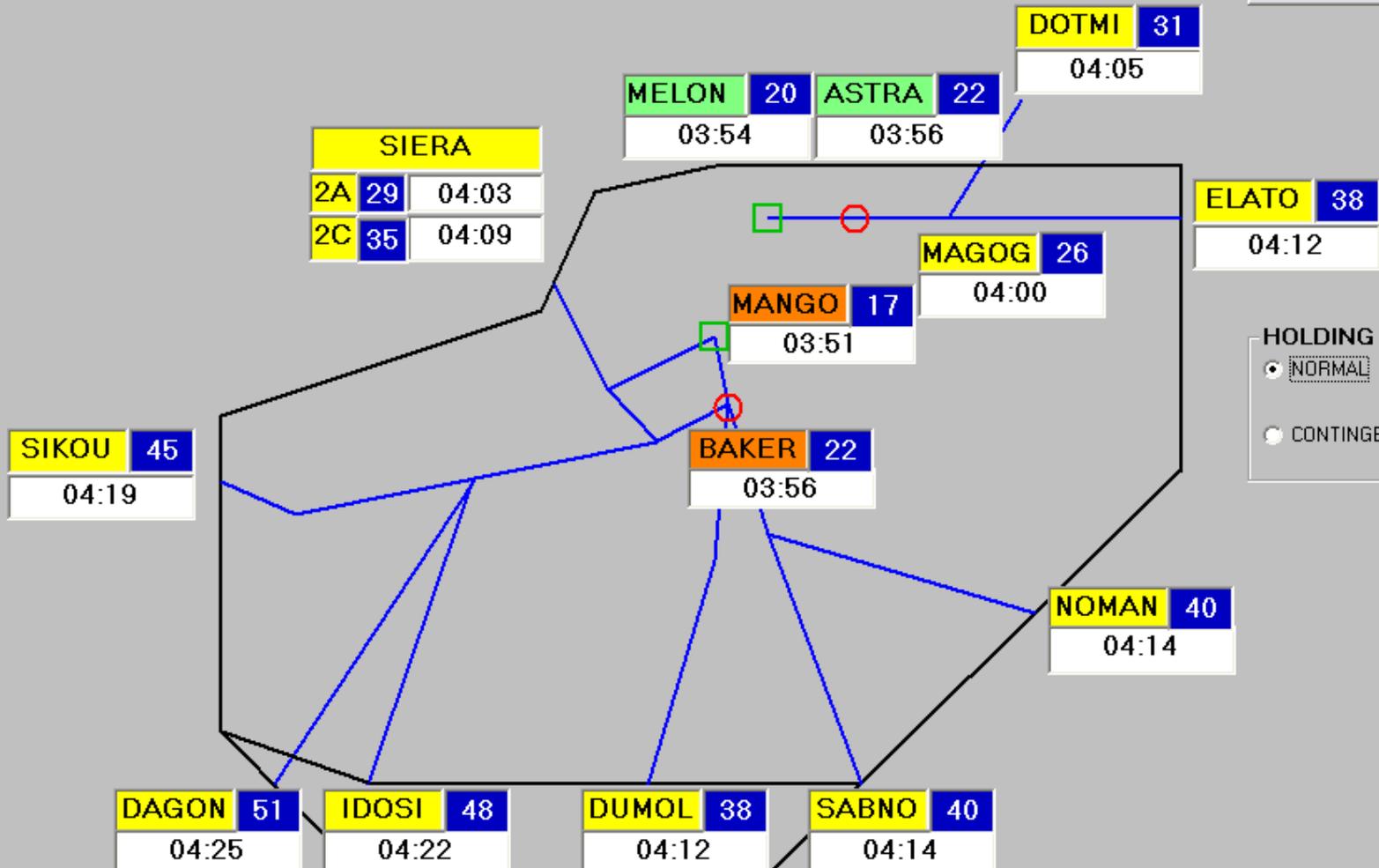


UTC 03:33:37

RUNWAY 07 OK

VIEW WIND ZONES

RESET DEFAULTS



HOLDING MODE

- NORMAL
- CONTINGENCY

ELT	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59
ASTRA	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
BAKER	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37

Manual Flow Methodology

ACTIVE		PEND	
VHHH 0631	34	A333 H CRK253 VHMC 2654 RCTP MUSEL	
VHHH 0628	32	B748 H CPA091 ZGSZ 3754 CYVR MUSEL	+4 CARGO
VHHH 0622	30	A320 M HDA060 VHMC 0401 WBKK MANGO	H/2 +8
VHHH 0621	28	B738 M GIA856 ZSAM 4146 WADD MANGO	H/0 +7
VHHH 0621	26	A333 H CPA2700 VHMC 6106 VTBS MURRY	+5
VHHH 0619	24	B773 H CPA720 VHMC 2103 WBKK MANGO	+5
VHHH 0617	22	A320 M CRK127 VHMC 1322 ZSHC MUSEL	+5
VHHH 0618	20	B744 H KLM889 VHMC 4811 EXAM MURRY	
VHHH 0617	18	A321 M HUN594 ZGGG 5653 WUTS MURRY	
VHHH 0616	16	B738 M CES5027 ZGOW 1151 ZSUZ MUSEL	
VHHH 0613	12 13	A320 M CES503 ZSAM 5072 ZSPD MUSEL	
VHHH 0606	09 11	A333 H CPA501 VHMC 3244 RJAR MUSEL	
VHHH 0601	07 09	A320 M JSA697 VHMC 0152 USSS MANGO	
VHHH 0643		HDA2 VHMC	
VHHH 0642		FIN6 VHMC	
VHHH 0639		UPS2 ZGSZ	

Untouched landing time

Target landing time

Delay = Target landing time - Untouched landing time

Delay > 6 Hold OCT



2009–present

- ▶ Stand-alone AMAN implemented
- ▶ 3 feeds to APP
- ▶ Optimized sequence to produce minimum overall delay (not necessarily FCFS)
- ▶ Arrival “gate” times displayed at Terminal controller working positions
- ▶ Initially interpreted to in-trail spacing by FLC
- ▶ Now TMCs follow times as displayed without coordination– tolerance ± 1 minute
- ▶ Standalone AMAN still “guessing” what track adjustments are being made



Arrival Manager (AMAN)

- ▶ AMAN is a *Decision Support Tool*
- ▶ The system performs tasks that a Manual Flow Controller would do with paper strips within predefined parameters
 - Same limitations as Manual flow wrt sequencing horizon– AMAN cannot create a final sequence if it cannot see the aircraft on radar and determine the landing time
 - FIR entry points with short arrival times
 - Nearby Airports can be pre-sequenced to “reserve” a slot e.g. ZGOW, ZGSZ

05:20	07L JAL29	ELA +15	A00 19
	07L CPA250	SRA +14	C05 17
15	07L MAS72	CAR +12	B56 14
	07L HVN592	SRA +10	C01 13
	07L CES501	DOT +9	A52 11
05:10	07L CCA111	SRA +9	C57 09
	07L HDA831	DOT +8	A48 07
05	07L CCA709	SRA +10	C53 05
	07L CPA509	ELA +6	03
	07L CPA533	ELA +4	01
05:00	07L HDA871	DOT +4	59
	07L CCA713	SRA +5	57
	07L CES721	DOT +3	55
	07L ACA015	SRA +4	54
	07L AXM1652	CAR +2	52
	07L CPA700	SIK +4	50
04:50	RWY STRATEGY S-07L-HT		
	07L RMY SPACING	4.6	
	07L CPA091	ELS -1	48
	07L CPA475	ELS	46
45	07L CXA8017	DOT -1	44
	07L ANA1241	ELA -1	42
04:40	07L THA629	ELA -2	40
	07L HDA433	ELS -2	38
	07L CPA417	ELS -2	36
35	07L CPA503	ELA -1	33
	07L KAL613	ELA -1	31
04:30	07L MDA1821	ELS	29
	07L CAL909	ELS	27
25	07L HDA487	ELA --	25
	07L JJA2109	ELA	24
	07L HDA6662	BET	22

RUYALL

05:20	07L ELY075	SRA +15	C18 19
	07L CPA740	SRA +17	C10 12
15	07L CPA250	SRA +14	C05 06
05:10	07L HVN592	SRA +10	C01 02
	07L CCA111	SRA +9	C57 58
05	07L CCA709	SRA +10	C53 54
	07L CCA713	SRA +5	47
	07L ACA015	SRA +4	43
04:40	07L CPA700	SIK +4	39
35	07L AXM1652	CAR +2	35
04:30			
25			

HURRY

Show All		
05:04	CPA347	0
05:04	HDA296	0
05:00	ELY075	0
04:50	CPA740	0
04:48	HVN592	0
04:48	CPA250	0
04:45	CCA111	0
04:40	CCA709	0
04:37	CCA713	+5
04:35	ACA015	-4
ETO	Callsign	Delay

Show all	
CS29041	No TNR
CQH8921	No TNR
HDA651	No TNR

05:20	07L HDA627	DOT	
15	07L CPA365	DOT +19	A09 11
	07L HDA661	DOT +20	A07 09
05:10	07L HDA619	DOT +19	A06 07
05	07L CES701	DOT +16	A02 03
	07L JAL29	ELA +15	A00 01
05:00			
	07L CES501	DOT +9	A52 54
04:50	07L HDA831	DOT +8	A48 50
	07L CPA509	ELA +6	46
45	07L CPA533	ELA +4	44
	07L HDA871	DOT +4	42
04:40	07L CES721	DOT +3	38
35	07L CPA091	ELS -1	32
	07L CPA475	ELS	30
04:30	07L CXA8017	DOT -1	27
	07L ANA1241	ELA -1	26
25	07L THA629	ELA -2	23
	07L HDA433	ELS -2	22

MANGO MUSEL

Standalone AMAN

Terminal
Controller AMAN
display

FLOW Controller
working position

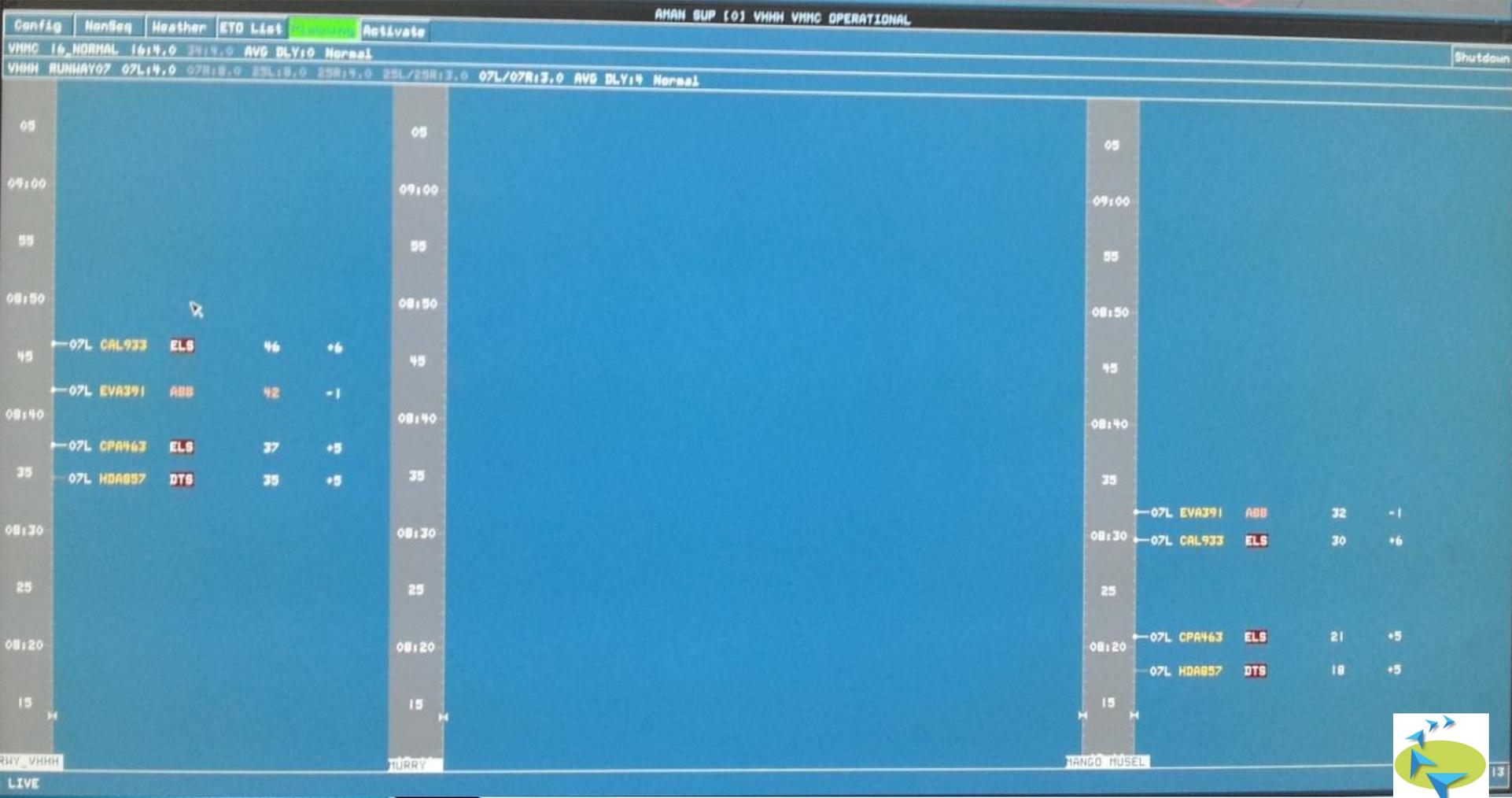


2014 +

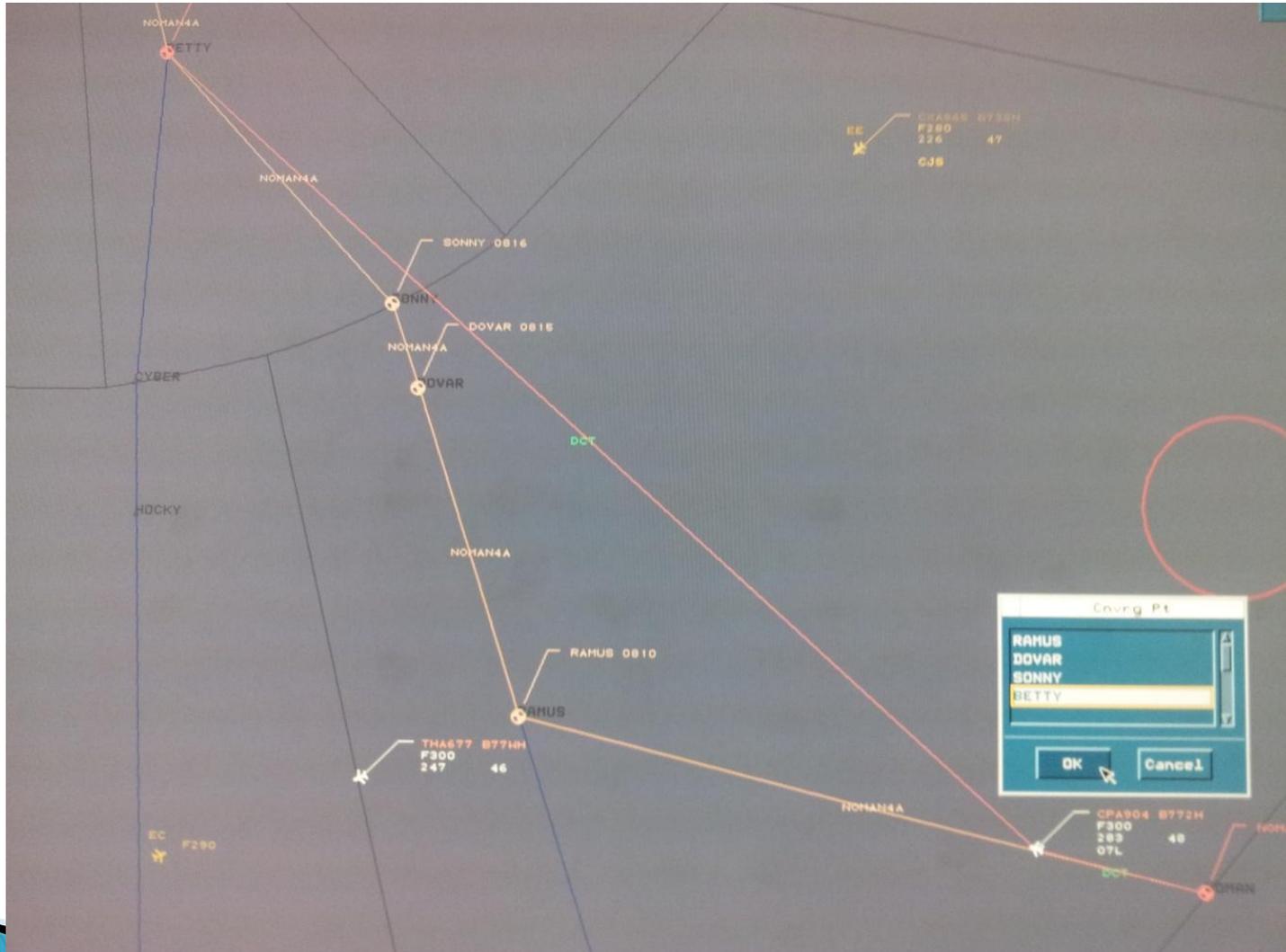
- ▶ AMAN fully integrated with new ATMS
- ▶ Sharing trajectory information with FDPS
- ▶ AMAN information integrated into Aircraft Datablock to maintain heads-up operation



Integrated AMAN



Sharing Trajectory with FDPS





Civil Aviation Department

The Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region



Thank you

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